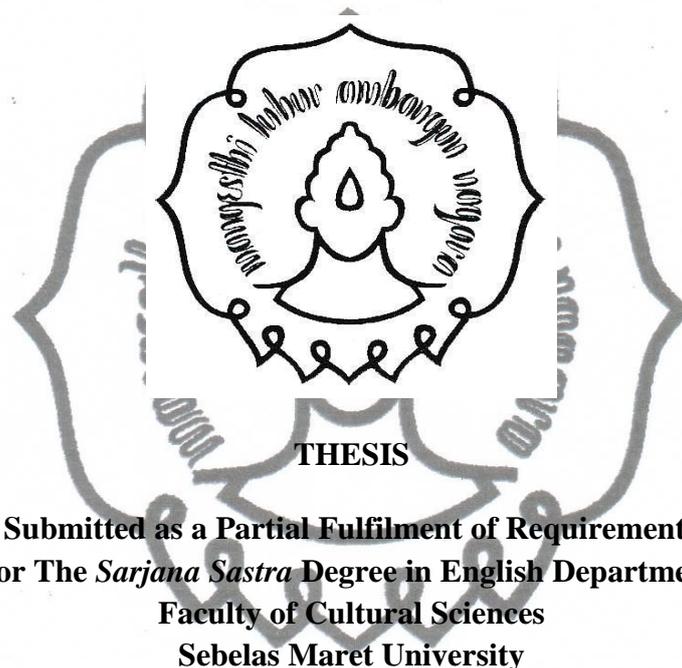


**COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS OF GENRE AND IDEOLOGY OF
NEWS TEXT RELATED TO THE FIRST DEBATE OF
PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE IN ELECTION 2014 PUBLISHED
BY The Jakarta Post and The Jakarta Globe WEBSITES
(A Systemic Functional Linguistics Approach)**



By:

DEVI NIRMALA MUTHIA SAYEKTI

C0311010

**ENGLISH DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF CULTURAL SCIENCES
SEBELAS MARET UNIVERSITY**

SURAKARTA
commit to user
2015

THESIS APPROVAL

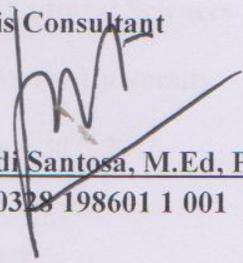
**Comparative Analysis of Genre and Ideology of News Texts Related to The
First Debate of Presidential Candidate Published by The Jakarta Post and
The Jakarta Globe Websites
(A Systemic Functional Linguistics Approach)**

By:

Devi Nirmala Muthia Sayekti

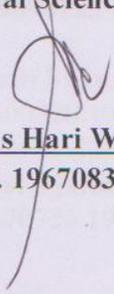
C0311010

Thesis Consultant


Prof. Drs. Rivadi Santosa, M.Ed, Ph.D.
NIP. 19600328 198601 1 001

Head of English Department

Faculty of Cultural Sciences Sebelas Maret University


Drs. Agus Hari Wibowo, M.A., Ph.D.
NIP. 19670830 199302 1 001

**Comparative Analysis of Genre and Ideology of News Texts Related to The
First Debate of Presidential Candidate Published by The Jakarta Post and
The Jakarta Globe Websites
(A Systemic Functional Linguistics Approach)**

By:

Devi Nirmala Muthia Sayekti

C0311010

Accepted and Approved by The Board of Examiners

Faculty of Cultural Sciences

Sebelas Maret University

on July 30th, 2015

Positions	Name	Signature
Chairman	Drs. Agus Hari Wibowo, M.A., Ph.D. NIP. 19670830 199302 1 001	(.....)
Secretary	Athiyah Salwa, S.S., M.Hum. NIK. 19890723 201302 01	(.....)
First Examiner	Prof. Drs. Riyadi Santosa, M.Ed., Ph.D. NIP. 19600328 198601 1 001	(.....)
Second Examiner	Prof. Dr. Djatmika, M.A. NIP. 19670726 199302 1 001	(.....)



Dean of Faculty of Cultural Sciences

Prof. Drs. Riyadi Santosa, M.Ed., Ph.D.

NIP. 19600328 198601 1 001

PRONOUNCEMENT

I state this pronouncement truthfully that this thesis entitled “*Comparative Analysis of Genre and Ideology of News Texts Related to The First Debate of Presidential Candidate Published by The Jakarta Post and The Jakarta Globe Websites*” is originally written by myself, as the researcher. It is no way a plagiarism. The previous works which are related to this thesis are all written in the form of quotations and included in the bibliography. If later, this pronouncement is proved incorrect, I as the researcher am ready to take responsibility, including the withdrawal of my degree.



Surakarta, July 30th , 2015

Devi Nirmala Muthia Sayekti

commit to user

MOTTO

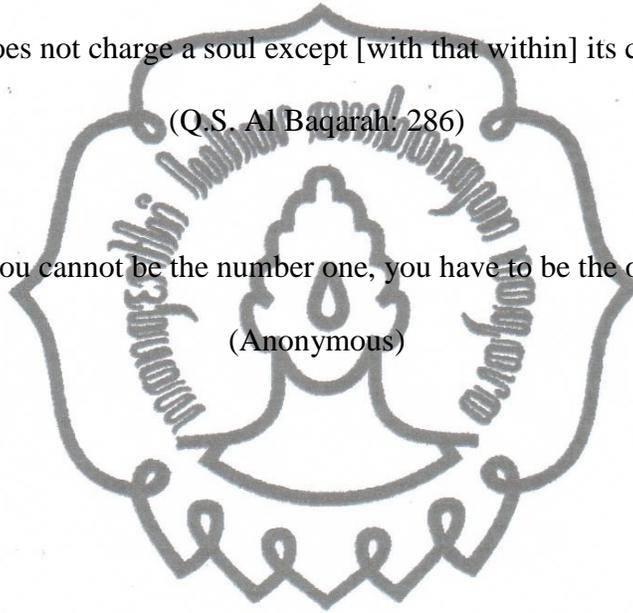
Laa yukallifullahu nafsan illaa wus'ahaa

Allah does not charge a soul except [with that within] its capacity.

(Q.S. Al Baqarah: 286)

If you cannot be the number one, you have to be the one.

(Anonymous)



commit to user

DEDICATION

With wholehearted praise, I dedicate this thesis gratefully, to:

The One whom I stand for, Allah SWT,

My mom, dad, and all my brothers and sisters

My Thesis Consultant

Those people who have big interest in Linguistics



commit to user

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Alhamdulillah, all praises are to my One and Only, Allah SWT due to the blessing and mercies for us. This thesis, entitled “*Comparative Analysis of Genre and Ideology of News Texts Related to The First Debate of Presidential Candidate Published by The Jakarta Post and The Jakarta Globe Websites*”, could not be finished without His mercy.

This part is especially dedicated to these inspiring people of my life who always encourage me in finishing this thesis. Here, I would like to express my gratitude and appreciation to all of their contribution for this masterpiece:

1. Prof. Drs. Riyadi Santosa, M.Ed., Ph.D, as the Dean of Faculty of Cultural Sciences, Sebelas Maret University, and as my great thesis consultant who always guide and support me during the process of finishing this thesis.
2. Drs. Agus Hari Wibowo, M.A, PhD, the Head of English Department, who always encourage us to finish our study in 4 years, or earlier.
3. Dra. Endang Sri Astuti, M.S., as my academic consultant and also my internship consultant, who has supported me through her guidance after all my academic years.
4. All of the lecturers of English Department Program for the valuable knowledge, the wonderful and massive experiences that they have shared to me.
5. My wonderful woman whom I called mommy (Late Hj. Sri Yuwanti) and my great man for being my daddy (H. Sugiyo Hadi Pranoto) for everything they give to me. There is no word that can describe how much I love them.
6. Furthermore, to all my siblings; Prasetyo Adhi, S.T., Khurniawan Yudhi Hartanto, S.T., Dudung Trihertoto Ajiyoso, S.E., M. Ak., Wahyuningsih Sari Rezeki, S.Psi., and Dessy

commit to user

Setyorini Yogiarti, S.E.. Let me be your little annoying sister who always makes you all proud. I do love you all.

7. My partner in writing and discussing, Nassirun Purwokartun, Esty Dyah Imaniar, Erlina Primadani, Hasan Fahrur Rozi, Heriyanto, Himammul A'la, with all Keluarga EMBUN and Komunitas SOBAT who always inspire me in writing.
8. My partner in discussing SFL during the process of finishing this thesis, Virina Sekar Arum, thank you so much for being my supportive and lovely partner.
9. All of my friends of English Department 2011, especially for Anastasia Selviana, Prativi K. Devi, Anggita Wibowo, Thessa Valen, Mahardhika Bekti, Nurrahma Restia, Candra Harwiati, Festa Kurnia, Immanuel Madia Sakti, Tabita Dianova, Lukas Ardhi, and many other who always keep supporting, helping, cheering me up in the way of finishing Sarjana Degree.
10. My senior-high-school-friends, Dessyntya Arsa, Anissa Septiyani, Niken Saraswati, and Yanuar Saraswati Farahiyah, thank you for our pleasure time in togetherness.
11. My KKN Bayemharjo's family, thank you for all experience we did together until we have graduated one by one.
12. For IMAPRES UNS 2014, thanks for being my partner in discussing with so many different perspective. You all are always great. See you on top!
13. People behind EDCOM, DEMA FSSR UNS, AIPA Secretariat Jakarta, and Jenesys 2.0 Batch 11, thank you for the wonderful experiences.
14. Last but not least, for somebody who will accompany me in the rest of my life, my daddy and I wait for your coming soon. I pray for your best, as always.

commit to user

15. Those people who cannot be mentioned one by one but have a big contribution to my thesis and other process of my life, thank you so much.

Finally, even though this thesis is far from the perfection, I hope that this thesis can give benefit to the people out there who are interested in this study, which has correlation with Pragmatics or any other studies. Moreover, I look forward for any suggestions or any other ideas that can make it more perfect for the one who reads and needs it.

Surakarta, July 30th, 2015

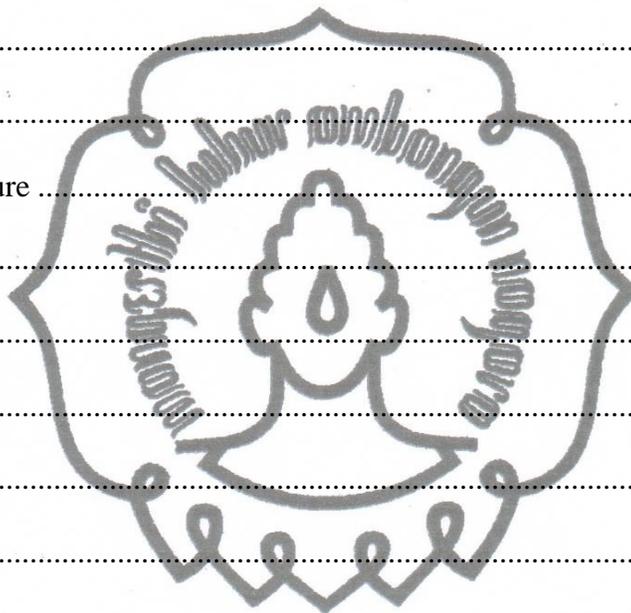
Devi Nirmala Muthia Sayekti



TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE	i
APPROVAL OF THESIS CONSULTANT.....	ii
APPROVAL OF THE BOARD OF EXAMINERS.....	iii
PRONOUNCEMENT.....	iv
MOTTO	v
DEDICATION.....	vi
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT.....	vii
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	x
LIST OF TABLES.....	xiii
LIST OF FIGURES.....	xiv
ABSTRACT.....	xv
 CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	
A. Research Background	1
B. Research Questions	8
D. Research Objectives.....	9
E. Research Significance	10
F. Research Limitation.....	10
 CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW	
A. Mass Media.....	11
B. News.....	13

C. Online Newspaper	14
D. The Jakarta Post	15
E. The Jakarta Globe.....	16
F. Indonesia General Election.....	17
G. Systemic Functional Linguistics	18
1. Register	20
2. Genre.....	21
3. Ideology	26
H. Mood Structure	28
I. Mood System.....	29
J. Transitivity	30
K. Theme.....	40
L. Modality	43
M. Lexis	46



CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

A. Research Design.....	49
B. Research Location	52
C. Data and Source of Data.....	53
D. Sampling	54
E. Validity.....	55
F. Technique of Data Collection.....	56
G. Procedure of Data Analysis.....	56

commit to user

CHAPTER IV FINDINGS AND DISCUSSIONS

A. Introduction..... 68

B. Findings..... 69

C. Discussions..... 104

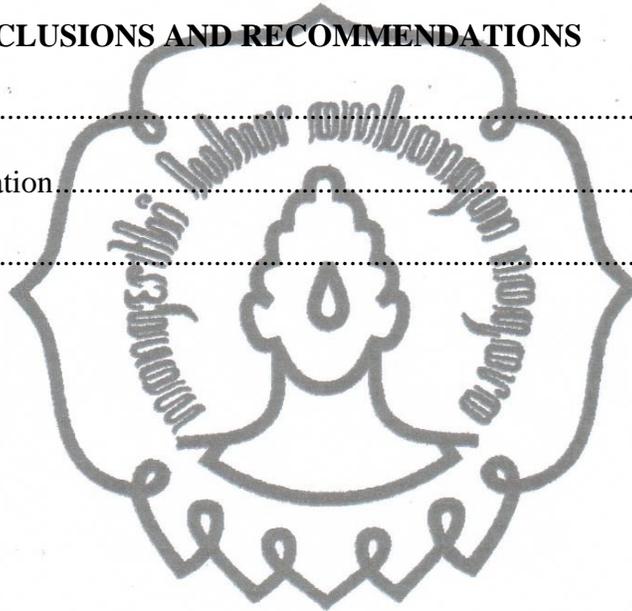
CHAPTER V CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

A. Conclusions..... 126

B. Recommendation..... 130

BIBLIOGRAPHY..... 131

APPENDICES



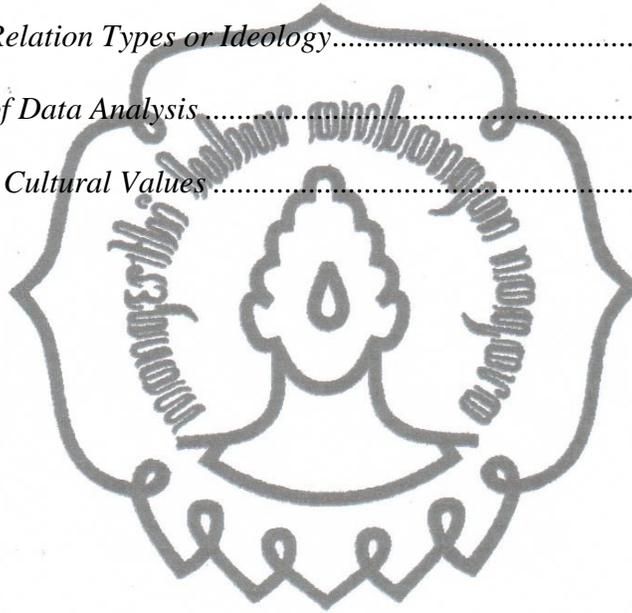
LIST OF TABLES

Table 2.1 <i>Cross-classification of Factual Genre</i>	23
Table 2.2 <i>Interpersonal Meaning in a Clause</i>	28
Table 2.3 <i>Modalization and Modulation</i>	44
Table 2.4 <i>Lexis System Analysis of TJP</i>	46
Table 2.5 <i>Lexis System Analysis of TJG</i>	47
Table 3.1 <i>Presence of Domain and Subdomain</i>	63
Table 3.2 <i>Presence of Mood Structure</i>	64
Table 3.3 <i>Presence of Mood System</i>	64
Table 3.4 <i>Presence of Transitivity</i>	65
Table 3.5 <i>Presence of Modality</i>	65
Table 3.6 <i>Presence of Lexis System (Attitudinal/ Descriptive)</i>	66
Table 3.7 <i>Example of componential analysis</i>	67
Table 4.1 <i>Analysis on Mood Structure TJP</i>	72
Table 4.2 <i>Analysis on Transitivity TJP</i>	73
Table 4.3 <i>Analysis on Modality TJP</i>	77
Table 4.4 <i>Analysis on Lexis System TJP</i>	79
Table 4.5 <i>Analysis on Mood Structure TJG</i>	87
Table 4.6 <i>Analysis on Transitivity TJG</i>	89
Table 4.7 <i>Analysis on Modality</i>	93
Table 4.8 <i>Analysis on Lexis System</i>	95

commit to user

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 2.1 <i>Contextualization</i>	19
Figure 2.2 <i>Stratum of Genre Analysis</i>	24
Figure 2.3 <i>Genre Relation from status</i>	25
Figure 2.4 <i>Relation of Ideology</i>	26
Figure 2.5 <i>Mood System</i>	30
Figure 3.1 <i>Power Relation Types or Ideology</i>	52
Figure 3.2 <i>Stages of Data Analysis</i>	58
Figure 3.3 <i>Finding Cultural Values</i>	68



ABSTRACT

Devi Nirmala Muthia Sayekti. C0311010. *Comparative Analysis of Genre and Ideology of News Texts Related to The First Debate of Presidential Candidate Published by The Jakarta Post and The Jakarta Globe Websites (A Systemic Functional Linguistics Approach)*. Thesis: English Department, Faculty of Cultural Sciences, Sebelas Maret University.

This research was conducted to discover and compare the ideology of news texts published in The Jakarta Post and The Jakarta Globe websites after the first debate of presidential candidate during pre-election 2014. It was also executed to describe how the objectivity of the both media in serving the information to the readers.

This research is based on a Systemic Functional Linguistics approach from Halliday (1994), focusing on interpersonal meaning analysis. It employs descriptive qualitative research and uses total sampling. The realization of mood system, mood structure, transitivity, modality, and (attitudinal/ descriptive) lexis system are displayed to discover the status and affect among participants. Text structure analysis is also attached to explore its genre and ideology of both texts. Then, all the results are correlated to media theory talking about the stances and objectivity in looking newsworthiness.

There are some key findings in the thesis. First, both of news texts dominantly employ proposition clause for giving information. It indicates the status of the writer towards the readers which is close but still equal. The propositional clauses in both texts also show the judgement from the writer towards the candidates in the debate. It is proved by the use of Verbal Behavioral Process which is dominantly used in both texts. Thus, it displays the 'affect' of the writer of both texts who prefer Jokowi-Kalla to Prabowo-Hatta.

Second, although the stance of both texts belongs to Jokowi-Kalla, the writer of The Jakarta Globe sounds more objective by quoting some others' opinion, using discussion genre, and being protagonist. Meanwhile, the writer of The Jakarta Post seems more subjective since the judgements are coming from one-sided point of view, with analytical exposition genre, and being antagonist.

Finally, related to media theory, the last finding shows that both media during the election is no longer obeying *code ethics of journalism*. The result shows that they did not publish facts only, but also opinion. The reason why they choose to be like that is for gaining newsworthiness in aim of attracting human interest.

Keywords: SFL, Interpersonal meaning, genre, ideology, news texts, media, Indonesia election.

commit to user