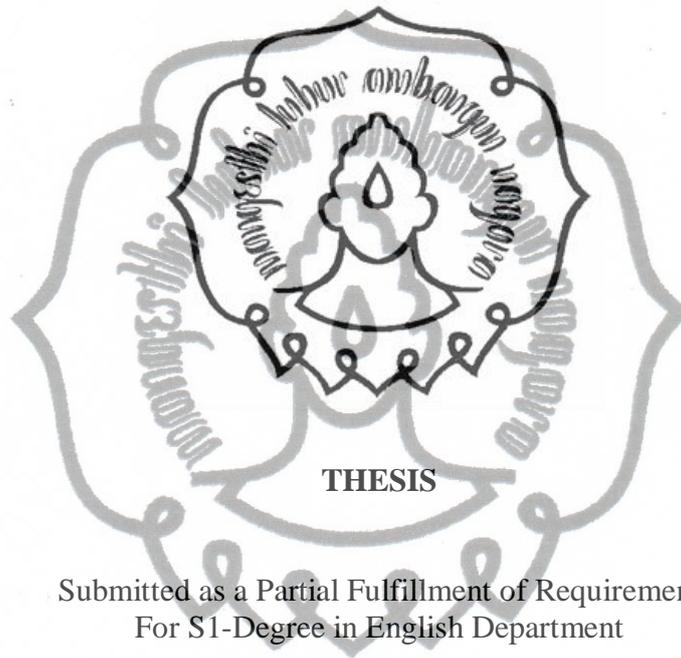


**NEWS CONSTRUCTION OF HIZBUT TAHRIR
INDONESIA'S DISBANDMENT IN ONLINE
NEWSPAPERS USING CRITICAL DISCOURSE
ANALYSIS PERSPECTIVE**



By:

Saptorini Listianingsih
B0315051

**ENGLISH DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF CULTURAL SCIENCES
UNIVERSITAS SEBELAS MARET
SURAKARTA
2019**

commit to user

THESIS APPROVAL

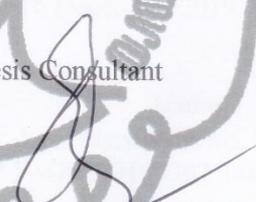
**NEWS CONSTRUCTION OF HIZBUT TAHRIR INDONESIA'S
DISBANDMENT IN ONLINE NEWSPAPERS USING CRITICAL
DISCOURSE ANALYSIS PERSPECTIVE**

By:

Saptorini Listianingsih
B0315051

Approved to be Examined before the Board of Examiners
Faculty of Cultural Sciences
Universitas Sebelas Maret

Thesis Consultant


Dra. Diah Kristina, M.A., Ph.D.
NIP 195905051986012001

Head of English Department
Faculty of Cultural Sciences, Universitas Sebelas Maret


Dr. Fitria Akhmerti Primasita, S.S., M.A.
NIP 196912161998022001

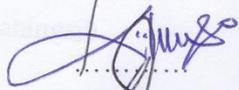
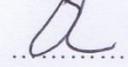
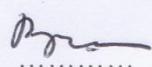
STATUS INTEGRITY
THESIS APPROVAL

**NEWS CONSTRUCTION OF HIZBUT TAHRIR INDONESIA'S
 DISBANDMENT IN ONLINE NEWSPAPERS USING CRITICAL
 DISCOURSE ANALYSIS PERSPECTIVE**

By:

Saptorini Listianingsih
 B0315051

Accepted and Approved by the Board of Examiners
 Faculty of Cultural Sciences
 Universitas Sebelas Maret
 On 16 December 2019

	Position	Name	Signature
1.	Chair Person	Drs. Agus Hari Wibowo, M.A., Ph.D. NIP 196708301993021001	
2.	Secretary	Ardianna Nuraeni, S.S., M.Hum. NIP 198209272008122001	
3.	First Examiner	Dra. Diah Kristina, M.A., Ph.D. NIP 195905051986012001	
4.	Second Examiner	Prof. Dr. Djatmika, M.A. NIP 196707261993021001	



Dean of Faculty of Cultural Sciences
 Universitas Sebelas Maret

Prof. Dr. Warto, M.Hum.
 NIP 196109251986031001

STATEMENT OF ACADEMIC INTEGRITY

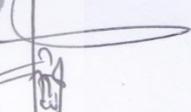
Name : Saptorini Listianingsih
Students Number : B0315051

The researcher hereby states that the thesis entitled *News Construction of Hizbut Tahrir Indonesia's Disbandment in Online Newspapers Using Critical Discourse Analysis Perspective* is neither a plagiarism nor work written by others. All the statements that do not belong to the researcher are written in quotations, citations, and bibliography as well.

If the statement is proven dishonest and untrue, the researcher is willing to take the responsibility and to accept the consequence, including the cancellation of the academic title.

Surakarta, 16 December 2019



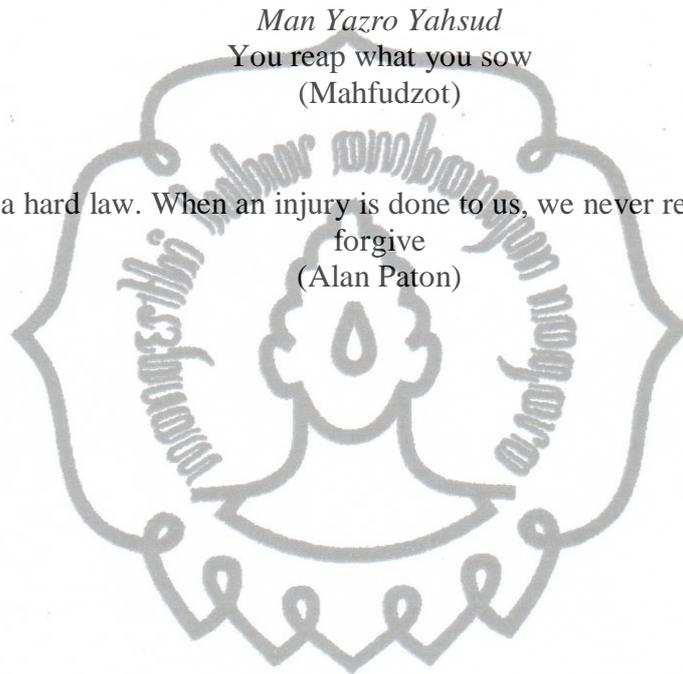

Saptorini Listianingsih

MOTTO

Fabiyyi 'aala' i rabbikumaa tukadzdzibaan
So which of the favors of your Lord will you deny?
(Q.S. Ar-Rahman)

Man Yazro Yahsud
You reap what you sow
(Mahfudzot)

There is a hard law. When an injury is done to us, we never recover until we
forgive
(Alan Paton)



DEDICATION

I wholeheartedly dedicate this thesis for...

MY MOTHER & MY FATHER

whose love, encouragement, prays of day and night make me able to face through every challenge of my life.

my brother, Reno Setyanto
for continuously supporting me to finish this thesis.

and for
my brother, Wahyu Hidayat
best wishes for you, Mas.

commit to user

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Alhamdulillahirabil'amin, In the name of Allah S.W.T., the Most Gracious and the Most Merciful, all praises and gratitude must be given to Allah *Subhanahu Wa Ta'ala* for His blessing in giving me strength and ability to finish this thesis as a partial fulfillment of requirement for S1-degree in English Department.

This thesis would not be finished well without any help and support from many people. Therefore, I would like to express my gratitude to:

1. The Dean of Faculty of Cultural Sciences, Prof. Dr. Warto, M.Hum., for approving this thesis.
2. The Head of English Department, Dr. Fitria Akhmerti Primasita, S.S., M.A., for giving permission to write this thesis.
3. My thesis supervisor, Dra. Diah Kristina, M.A., Ph.D., for her endless patience, guidance, contribution, suggestion, and support during the process of the thesis writing until it got finished.
4. My beloved parents for the abundant of love, prayers, support, and everything.
5. My sisters and brothers for their support in many aspects.
6. Deka and Kakak as my partners to go to UNS library.
7. My discussion partner related to Hizbut Tahrir Indonesia's disbandment, FK. Thanks for the willingness to discuss this case.
8. Melsiana Shera, thank you for the kindness and patience in helping me to arrange this thesis even though we have never been met before.

Commit to user

9. Other names whom I cannot mention here, I thank you for the contribution.

I realize that this thesis is far from perfection because of my limited capability in many aspects. However, I hope that this thesis is beneficial for the readers and the science development. I would gladly receive any suggestion to improve my ability in conducting research.

Surakarta, 16 December 2019

Saptorini Listianingsih



TABLE OF CONTENTS

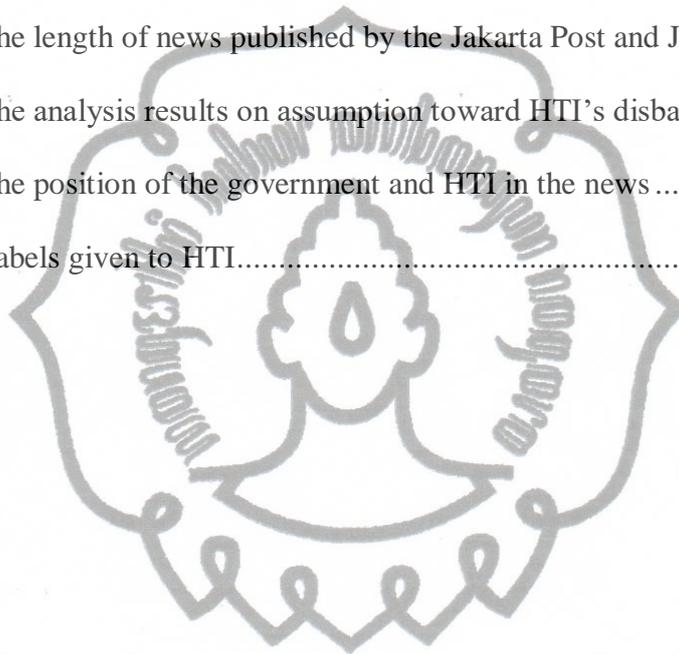
TITILE.....	i
THESIS APPROVAL OF THESIS CONSULTANT	ii
THESIS APPROVAL OF THE BOARD OF EXAMINERS	iii
STATEMENT OF ACADEMIC INTEGRITY.....	iv
MOTTO.....	v
DEDICATION.....	vi
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	vii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	ix
LIST OF TABLES.....	xi
LIST OF CHART.....	xii
LIST OF FIGURES	xiii
ABSTRACT	xiv
CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION	
A. Research Background	1
B. Research Questions	5
C. Research Objectives	5
D. Research Benefits	6
E. Research Limitation.....	6
CHAPTER II: LITERATURE REVIEW	
A. News Construction	7
B. Hizbut Tahrir Indonesia's disbandment.....	8

commit to user

C. Online Newspaper	10
D. Critical Discourse Analysis.....	12
E. Socio-Cognitive Approach by van Dijk	13
CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	
A. Research Design	23
B. Research Location	24
C. Data and Source of Data	24
D. Sampling	25
E. Data Validity.....	25
F. Technique of Collecting Data	26
G. Technique of Analyzing Data	26
CHAPTER IV: FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION	
A. Findings	29
B. Discussion.....	54
CHAPTER V: CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION	
A. Conclusion	63
B. Recommendation.....	69
BIBLIOGRAPHY	70
APPENDICES.....	75

LIST OF TABLES

Table 4.1 The analysis of WH questions in the Jakarta Post and Jakarta Globe...31	31
Table 4.2 Verbal reaction projected in Jakarta Globe.....34	34
Table 4.3 Verbal reaction projected in the Jakarta Post.....36	36
Table 4.4 The length of news published by the Jakarta Post and Jakarta Globe...37	37
Table 4.5 The analysis results on assumption toward HTI's disbandment.....38	38
Table 4.6 The position of the government and HTI in the news42	42
Table 4.7 Labels given to HTI.....45	45



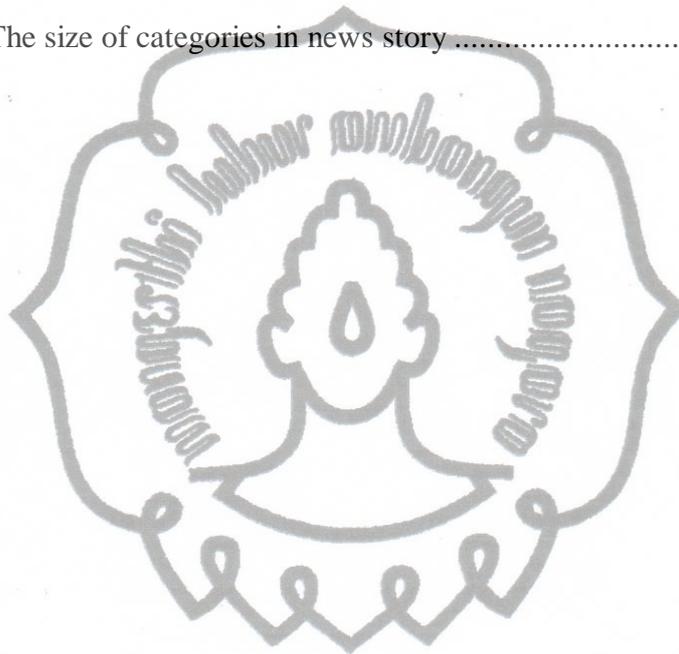
LIST OF CHART

Chart 3.1 The data analysis flowchart.....28



LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 2.1 The appearance of the Jakarta Post’s website.....	11
Figure 2.2 The appearance of the Jakarta Globe’s website.....	12
Figure 2.3 CDA model of van Dijk	13
Figure 4.1 The size of categories in news story	33



ABSTRACT

Saptorini Listianingsih. B0315051. 2019. **News Construction of Hizbut Tahrir Indonesia's Disbandment in Online Newspapers Using Critical Discourse Analysis Perspective**. Thesis: English Department Program Faculty of Cultural Sciences Universitas Sebelas Maret Surakarta.

News is not free from interest. It is the product of dialectic between phenomena that happens and the values applied by media, so that news reality is considered as subjective reality. The disbandment of Hizbut Tahrir Indonesia (HTI) has attracted some media to actively report it in form of news. This research examines the news construction of HTI's disbandment in two Indonesian English-online newspapers. Those newspapers are the Jakarta Post and Jakarta Globe. Moreover, it will also examine the reasons the newspapers constructed news the way they do.

This research is a descriptive-qualitative research using Socio-Cognitive approach proposed by van Dijk. The Socio-Cognitive approach consists of the analysis of Text, Social Cognition, and Social Context dimensions. The source of data of this research is three news texts from each newspaper. In total, there are six news texts that are analyzed. The news texts are chosen using purposive sampling technique with some criteria: (1) the texts are taken from Indonesian online newspaper in English version; (2) the texts are published during the process of disbanding HTI started from July 2017 until May 2018; (3) the texts are about the process of disbanding HTI including when a regulation in lieu of law was signed or issued, when HTI's legal status was officially revoked, and when HTI's plea was rejected.

The texts were analyzed based on van Dijk's method of textual analysis. They were classified into tables that consist of the analysis of macrostructure, superstructure, and microstructure. Macrostructure focused on analyzing the news headline, superstructure analyzed the schema of the news, and microstructure analyzed the small part of the text such as words and sentences.

This research found that based on textual analysis, the government and HTI are portrayed as two opposing parties. The government is described as ruling regime having authority to maintain national interests that is Pancasila as well as national unity, diversity, and security, while HTI is described as the organization against national interest. Thus, the disbandment of HTI is a correct step to defend national interests. Furthermore, this research revealed that the history, vision mission, previous experience and the political interest of special political elites in media has had decisive influence in transforming reality into news texts.

Keywords: news construction, Hizbut Tahrir Indonesia, HTI disbandment, Socio-Cognitive approach

commit to user